2022/23

INCOME TAX - RATES AND THRESHOLDS

INCOME TAX - KATES AND THRESHOLDS		
	2022/23	2021/22
Rates	%	%
Starting rate for savings income only	0	0
Basic rate for non-savings and savings income only	20	20
Higher rate for non-savings and savings income only	40	40
Additional and trust rate for non-savings and savings income	45	45
Dividend ordinary rate	8.75	7.5
Dividend upper rate	33.75	32.5
Dividend additional rate and trust rate for dividends	39.35	38.1
Thresholds	£	£
Savings income starting rate band	1 - 5,000	1 - 5,000
Basic rate band	1 – 37,700	1 - 37,700
Higher rate band	37,701 – 150,000	
Dividend allowance	2,000	2,000
Savings Allowance	2,000	2,000
	1 000	1 000
- Taxpayer with basic rate income	1,000	1,000
- Taxpayer with higher rate income	500	500
Taxpayer with additional rate income	Nil	Nil
Standard rate band for trusts	1,000	1,000
Scottish Tax Rates ⁽¹⁾	%	%
Starter rate	19	19
Scottish basic rate	20	20
Intermediate rate	21	21
Higher rate	41	41
Top rate	46	46
Top rate	40	40
Scottish Tax Thresholds ⁽¹⁾	£	£
Starter rate	1 – 2,162	1 - 2,097
Scottish basic rate	2,163 – 13,118	2,098 – 12,726
Intermediate rate	13,119 - 31,092	12,727 - 31,092
Higher rate	31,093 - 150,000	31,093 - 150,000
Top rate	150,000 +	150,000 +
INCOME TAY DELIEFS		
INCOME TAX - RELIEFS	2022/22	2024/22
	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Personal allowance ⁽²⁾	12,570	12,570
Married couple's allowance ⁽³⁾	9,415	9,125
 Maximum income before abatement of relief - £1 for £2 	31,400	30,400
 Minimum allowance 	3,640	3,530
Transferable Tax allowance for married couples and civil partne	ers ⁽⁴⁾ 1,260	1,260
Blind person's allowance	2,600	2,520
Enterprise investment scheme relief limit ⁽⁵⁾	1,000,000	1,000,000
Venture capital trust relief limit	200,000	200,000
Cond enterprise investment ashame relief limit	100,000	100,000

Notes: (1) Scottish taxpayers pay Scottish income tax on non-savings income.

Seed enterprise investment scheme relief limit

Social investment relief

(2) The personal allowance of any individual with adjusted net income above £100,000 is reduced by £1 for every £2 of adjusted net income above the £100,000 limit.

100,000

1,000,000

100,000

1,000,000

- (3) Only available where at least one partner was born before 6 April 1935. Relief restricted to 10%.
- (4) The recipient must not be liable to tax above the basic rate. The recipient is eligible for a tax reduction of 20% of the transferred amount.
- (5) The limit is £2 million, where over £1 million is invested in knowledge intensive companies.

2022/23

ISA limits	2022/23	2021/22
Maximum subscription:	L	L
'Adult' ISAs	20,000	20,000
Junior ISAs	9,000	9,000

Pension contributions

	Annual allowance ⁽¹⁾	Lifetime allowance	Minimum pension age
	£	£	
2021/22	40,000	1,073,100	55
2022/23	40,000	1,073,100	55

Basic amount qualifying for tax relief £3,600

Note: (1) The annual allowance is tapered by £1 for every £2 of adjusted income above £240,000 for individuals with threshold income above £200,000. It cannot be reduced below £4.000.

Employer Supported Childcare 2022/23 2021/22 Exemption – basic rate taxpayer⁽²⁾ £55 per week £55 per week

Note: (2) For schemes joined on or after 6 April 2011 the exempt childcare amounts for higher and additional rate taxpayers (based on the employer's earning assessment only) are £28 and £25 respectively.

ITEPA mileage rates

Car or van ⁽³⁾	First 10,000 business miles	45p
	Additional business miles	25p
Motorcycles		24p
Bicycles		20p
Passenger payments		5p

Note: (3) For NIC purposes, a rate of 45p applies irrespective of mileage.

INCOME TAX - BENEFITS

Car benefits - 2022/23

Emissions	Electric range (miles)	Car benefit % ⁽⁴⁾	
0g/km	N/A	2%	
1-50g/km	>130	2%	
1-50g/km	70-129	5%	
1-50g/km	40-69	8%	
1-50g/km	30-39	12%	
1-50g/km	<30	14%	
51-54g/km		15%	
55-59g/km		16%	
60-64g/km		17%	
65-69g/km		18%	
70-74g/km		19%	
75g/km or more		20%	+ 1% for every additional whole 5g/km above 75g/km
160g/km or more		37%	·

Note: (4) 4% supplement for diesel cars excluding those that meet the Real Driving Emissions Step 2 (RDE2) standard (not to exceed maximum of 37%).

Fuel benefit base figure	2022/23	2021/22
_	£	£
	25 300	24 600

2022/23

	2022/23	2021/22
Van benefits	£	£
No CO ₂ emissions	Nil	Nil
CO ₂ emissions > 0g/km	3,600	3,500
Fuel benefit for vans	688	669
Official rate of interest	2%	2%

INCOME TAX - CHARGES

Child benefit charge	Withdrawal rat

Adjusted net income >£50,000 1% of benefit per £100 of income between £50,000 and £60,000 Full child benefit amount assessable in that tax year

CAPITAL ALLOWANCES

Annual investment allowance for plant and machinery (AIA) ⁽¹⁾	100%
WDA on plant and machinery in main pool ⁽²⁾	18%
WDA on plant and machinery in special rate pool ⁽³⁾	6%
WDA on patent rights and know-how	25%
WDA on structures and buildings (SBA) (4)	3%

- **Notes:** (1) On first £1,000,000 of investment in plant & machinery (not cars) from 1 January 2019 to 31 March 2023 (£200,000 from 1 April 2023).
 - (2) The main pool rate applies to cars with CO₂ emissions of not more than 50g/km (prior to April 2021 not more than 110g/km).
 - (3) The special pool rate applies to cars with CO₂ emissions greater than 50g/km (prior to April 2021 greater than 110g/km).
 - (4) A 10% rate applies in respect of freeport tax site expenditure (until 30 September 2026).

100% First year allowances (FYA) available to all businesses

Capital expenditure incurred by a person on research and development.

New zero-emission goods vehicles (until April 2025).

New cars which either emit 0 g/km of CO₂ (50g/km prior to April 2021) or are electric (until April 2025). Electric vehicle charging points (until April 2023).

First year allowances (FYA) available to companies only

First year allowances (FYA) availa	able to companies only		
		Assets in ma	in Assets in special rate pool
Expenditure on new plant and machinery (other than cars) between 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2023 Expenditure on new plant and machinery (other than cars) in a		130%	50%
freeport tax site (until 30 September	,	100%	100%
INCOME TAX - SIMPLIFICATION I	MEASURES		
		2022/23	2021/22 £
'Rent-a-room' limit		7,500	7,500
Property allowance/Trading allow	ance	1,000	1,000
Flat Rate Expenses for Unincorpo	orated Businesses		
Motoring expenses	First 10,000 business miles		45p per mile
	Additional business miles		25p per mile
Business use of home	25 – 50 hours use		£10 per month
	51 – 100 hours use		£18 per month
	101+ hours use		£26 per month
Private use of business premises	No of persons living there:	1 £	£350 per month

Cash Basis for Unincorporated Businesses

Turnover threshold to join scheme	£150,000
Turnover threshold to leave scheme	£300.000

£500 per month

£650 per month

2

3+

2022/23

NATIONAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS

Class 1 limits		2022/23			2021/22	
	Annual	Monthly	Weekly	Annual	Monthly	Weekly
Lower earnings limit (LEL)	£6,396	£533	£123	£6,240	£520	£120
Primary threshold (PT) (1) (2)	£11,908	£1,048	£242	£9,568	£797	£184
Secondary threshold (ST)	£9,100	£758	£175	£8,840	£737	£170
Upper earnings limit (UEL)	£50,270	£4,189	£967	£50,270	£4,189	£967
Upper secondary threshold for under 21 (UST)	£50,270	£4,189	£967	£50,270	£4,189	£967
Apprentice upper secondary threshold for	£50,270	£4,189	£967	£50,270	£4,189	£967
under 25 (AUST)						
Freeport upper secondary threshold (FUST)	£25,000	£2,083	£481	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: (1) The monthly and weekly primary thresholds were £823 and £190 respectively until 5 July 2022.

(2) Due to the increase in the primary threshold part way through the 2022/23 tax year, for the purposes of the Annual Maxima Test 1 calculation, the primary threshold amount to use in Step 1 is £229.

Class 1 primary contribution rates		
Earnings between PT and UEL	13.25%	12%
Earnings above UEL	3.25%	2%
Class 1 secondary contribution rates		
Earnings above ST (3)	15.05%	13.8%

Note: (3) Rate of secondary NICs between ST & the Upper Secondary Thresholds is 0%.

	2022/23	2021/22
Employment allowance Per year, per employer	£5,000	£4,000
Class 1A contributions	15.05%	13.8%
Class 1B contributions	15.05%	13.8%
Class 2 contributions Normal rate Small profits threshold (5) Lower profits limit (LPL) (5)	£3.15 pw £6,725 pa £11,908	£3.05 pw £6,515 pa N/A

Note: (5) In 2022/23, Class 2 NICs are only payable where profits exceed the LPL. However, where profits are between the small profits threshold and the LPL, there will be an entitlement to contributory benefits.

Class 3 contributions	£15.85 pw	£15.40 pw
Class 4 contributions		
Annual lower profits limit (LPL)	£11,908	£9,568
Annual upper profits limit (UPL)	£50,270	£50,270
Percentage rate between LPL and UPL	10.25%	9%
Percentage rate above UPL	3.25%	2%

2022/23

OTHER PAYROLL INFORMATION

Statutory maternity/adoption pay First 6 weeks @ 90% of AWE

Next 33 weeks @ the lower of £156.66 and 90% of AWE

Statutory shared parental pay

/paternity pay/parental bereavement pay

For each qualifying week, the lower of 90% of AWE

and £156.66

Statutory sick pay £99.35 per week

Student Loan Plan 1: 9% of earnings exceeding £20,195 per year (£1,682.91 per

month/£388.36 per week)

Plan 2: 9% of earnings exceeding £27,295 per year (£2,274.58 per

month /£524.90 per week)

Plan 4: 9% of earnings exceeding £25,375 per year (£2,114.58 per

month /£487.98 per week)

Postgraduate Loan 6% of earnings exceeding £21,000 per year (£1,750 per

month/£403.84 per week)

National living/minimum wage (April 2022 onwards)

Category of Worker	Rate per hour	Category of Worker	Rate per hour
Workers aged 23 and over 21–22 year olds	9.50 9.18	18–20 year olds 16–17 year olds	6.83 4.81
Accommodation Offset	£8.70 per day		
		Apprentices	4.81
HMRC INTEREST RATES (as	ssumed)		
Late payment interest Underpaid corporation tax inst Repayment interest Credit interest	alments interest	2	3.5% 2.00% 0.5% 0.5%

CAPITAL GAINS TAX

	2022/23	2021/22
Annual exempt amount for individuals	£12,300	£12,300
CGT rates for individuals, trusts and estates		
Gains qualifying for business asset disposal(1)/investors' relief	10%	10%
Gains for individuals falling within remaining basic rate band ⁽²⁾	10%	10%
Gains for individuals exceeding basic rate band and gains for trusts and estates ⁽³⁾	20%	20%

Notes: (1) Formerly called entrepreneurs' relief

(2) The rate is 18% if the gain is in respect of a residential property

(3) The rate is 28% if the gain is in respect of a residential property

Business Asset Disposal relief 2022/23 2021/22 Relevant gains (lifetime maximum) (4) £1 million

Investors' relief

Relevant gains (lifetime maximum) £10 million £10 million

Note: (4) For qualifying disposals made before 11 March 2020 the lifetime limit was £10 million.

TAX TABLES 2022/23

Retail Prices Index

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1982	_	_	79.44	81.04	81.62	81.85	81.88	81.90	81.85	82.26	82.66	82.51
1983	82.61	82.97	83.12	84.28	84.64	84.84	85.30	85.68	86.06	86.36	86.67	86.89
1984	86.84	87.20	87.48	88.64	88.97	89.20	89.10	89.94	90.11	90.67	90.95	90.87
1985	91.20	91.94	92.80	94.78	95.21	95.41	95.23	95.49	95.44	95.59	95.92	96.05
1986	96.25	96.60	96.73	97.67	97.85	97.79	97.52	97.82	98.30	98.45	99.29	99.62
1987	100.0	100.4	100.6	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.9	103.4	103.3
1988	103.3	103.7	104.1	105.8	106.2	106.6	106.7	107.9	108.4	109.5	110.0	110.3
1989	111.0	111.8	112.3	114.3	115.0	115.4	115.5	115.8	116.6	117.5	118.5	118.8
1990	119.5	120.2	121.4	125.1	126.2	126.7	126.8	128.1	129.3	130.3	130.0	129.9
1991	130.2	130.9	131.4	133.1	133.5	134.1	133.8	134.1	134.6	135.1	135.6	135.7
1992	135.6	136.3	136.7	138.8	139.3	139.3	138.8	138.9	139.4	139.9	139.7	139.2
1993	137.9	138.8	139.3	140.6	141.1	141.0	140.7	141.3	141.9	141.8	141.6	141.9
1994	141.3	142.1	142.5	144.2	144.7	144.7	144.0	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.3	146.0
1995	146.0	146.9	147.5	149.0	149.6	149.8	149.1	149.9	150.6	149.8	149.8	150.7
1996	150.2	150.9	151.5	152.6	152.9	153.0	152.4	153.1	153.8	153.8	153.9	154.4
1997	154.4	155.0	155.4	156.3	156.9	157.5	157.5	158.5	159.3	159.5	159.6	160.0
1998	159.5	160.3	160.8	162.6	163.5	163.4	163.0	163.7	164.4	164.5	164.4	164.4
1999	163.4	163.7	164.1	165.2	165.6	165.6	165.1	165.5	166.2	166.5	166.7	167.3
2000	166.6	167.5	168.4	170.1	170.7	171.1	170.5	170.5	171.7	171.6	172.1	172.2
2001	171.1	172.0	172.2	173.1	174.2	174.4	173.3	174.0	174.6	174.3	173.6	173.4
2002	173.3	173.8	174.5	175.7	176.2	176.2	175.9	176.4	177.6	177.9	178.2	178.5
2003	178.4	179.3	179.9	181.2	181.5	181.3	181.3	181.6	182.5	182.6	182.7	183.5
2004	183.1	183.8	184.6	185.7	186.5	186.8	186.8	187.4	188.1	188.6	189.0	189.9
2005	188.9	189.6	190.5	191.6	192.0	192.2	192.2	192.6	193.1	193.3	193.6	194.1
2006	193.4	194.2	195.0	196.5	197.7	198.5	198.5	199.2	200.1	200.4	201.1	202.7
2007	201.6	203.1	204.4	205.4	206.2	207.3	206.1	207.3	208.0	208.9	209.7	210.9
2008	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9
2009	210.1	211.4	211.3	211.5	212.8	213.4	213.4	214.4	215.3	216.0	216.6	218.0
2010	217.9	219.2	220.7	222.8	223.6	224.1	223.6	224.5	225.3	225.8	226.8	228.4
2011	229.0	231.3	232.5	234.4	235.2	235.2	234.7	236.1	237.9	238.0	238.5	239.4
2012	238.0	239.9	240.8	242.5	242.4	241.8	242.1	243.0	244.2	245.6	245.6	246.8
2013	245.8	247.6	248.7	249.5	250.0	249.7	249.7	251.0	251.9	251.9	252.1	253.4
2014	252.6	254.2	254.8	255.7	255.9	256.3	256.0	257.0	257.6	257.7	257.1	257.5
2015	255.4	256.7	257.1	258.0	258.5	258.9	258.6	259.8	259.6	259.5	259.8	260.6
2016	258.8	260.0	261.1	261.4	262.1	263.1	263.4	264.4	264.9	264.8	265.5	267.1
2017	265.5	268.4	269.3	270.6	271.7	272.3	272.9	274.7	275.1	275.3	275.8	278.1

Lease percentage table

Years	Percentage	Years	Percentage	Years	Percentage	Years	Percentage
50+	100.000	37	93.497	24	79.622	11	50.038
49	99.657	36	92.761	23	78.055	10	46.695
48	99.289	35	91.981	22	76.399	9	43.154
47	98.902	34	91.156	21	74.635	8	39.399
46	98.490	33	90.280	20	72.770	7	35.414
45	98.059	32	89.354	19	70.791	6	31.195
44	97.595	31	88.371	18	68.697	5	26.722
43	97.107	30	87.330	17	66.470	4	21.983
42	96.593	29	86.226	16	64.116	3	16.959
41	96.041	28	85.053	15	61.617	2	11.629
40	95.457	27	83.816	14	58.971	1	5.983
39	94.842	26	82.496	13	56.167	0	0.000
38	94.189	25	81.100	12	53.191		

2022/23

CORPORATION TAX

Financial year	2023	2022, 2021 and 2020
Main rate	25%	19%
Standard small profits rate	19%	N/A
Augmented profit limit for standard small profits rate	£50,000	N/A
Augmented profit limit for marginal relief	£250,000	N/A
Standard marginal relief fraction	3/200	N/A
Marginal rate	26.5%	N/A
Patent rate	10%	10%

EU definition of small and medium sized enterprises

			Extended definition for
	Small ⁽²⁾	Medium (2)	R&D expenditure
Employees ⁽¹⁾	< 50	< 250	<500
Turnover ⁽¹⁾	≤ €10m	≤ €50m	≤ €100m
Balance sheet assets ⁽¹⁾	≤ €10m	≤ €43m	≤ €86m

Notes: (1) Must meet employees criteria and either turnover or balance sheet assets criteria.
(2) Thresholds apply for transfer pricing and distributions received by small companies.

Research and development expenditure

230% SMEs (Note) Large companies – RDEC 13%

VALUE ADDED TAX

	Standard rate	VAT fraction
Rate	20%	1/6
Limits	From 1.4.22	From 1.4.21
	£	£
Annual registration limit	85,000	85,000
De-registration limit	83,000	83,000

Thresholds	Cash accounting	Annual accounting
	£	£
Turnover threshold to join scheme	1,350,000	1,350,000
Turnover threshold to leave scheme	1,600,000	1,600,000

ADVISORY FUEL RATES (as at 1 March 2022)

Engine size	Petrol	LPG	Engine size	Diesel	
1400cc or less	13p	8p	1600cc or less	11p	
1401cc to 2000cc	15p	10p	1601cc to 2000cc	13p	
Over 2000cc	22p	15p	Over 2000cc	16p	
Electricity rate	5p				

2022/23

OTHER INDIRECT TAXES

	2022/23	2021/22
Insurance premium tax ⁽¹⁾		
Standard rate	12%	12%
Higher rate	20%	20%

Tobacco products duty	From 27.10.2021	From 16.11.20
Cigarettes	16.5% x retail price + £262.90	16.5% x retail price + £244.78
	per thousand cigarettes	per thousand cigarettes
	(or £347.86 per thousand	(or £320.90 per thousand
	cigarettes ⁽²⁾)	cigarettes ⁽²⁾)
Cigars	£327.92 per kg	£305.32 per kg
Hand-rolling tobacco	£302.34 per kg	£271.40 per kg
Other smoking/chewing tobacco	£144.17 per kg	£134.24 per kg
Tobacco for heating	£270.22 per kg	£251.60 per kg

Notes: (1) Premium is tax inclusive ($\frac{3}{28}$ for 12% rate and $\frac{1}{6}$ for 20% rate).

(2) The £347.86/£320.90 per thousand cigarettes is a minimum excise duty (if higher than the first calculation)

INHERITANCE TAX

Death rate 40%(3) Lifetime rate 20%

Note: (3) 36% rate applies where 10% or more of the deceased person's net chargeable estate is left to charity.

Nil rate bands

iiii iato bailao			
6 April 1996 – 5 April 1997	£200,000	6 April 2003 – 5 April 2004	£255,000
6 April 1997 – 5 April 1998	£215,000	6 April 2004 – 5 April 2005	£263,000
6 April 1998 – 5 April 1999	£223,000	6 April 2005 – 5 April 2006	£275,000
6 April 1999 – 5 April 2000	£231,000	6 April 2006 – 5 April 2007	£285,000
6 April 2000 – 5 April 2001	£234,000	6 April 2007 – 5 April 2008	£300,000
6 April 2001 – 5 April 2002	£242,000	6 April 2008 – 5 April 2009	£312,000
6 April 2002 – 5 April 2003	£250,000	6 April 2009 – 5 April 2026	£325,000
Residence nil rate bands ⁽⁴⁾			
6 April 2017 – 5 April 2018	£100,000	6 April 2019 – 5 April 2020	£150,000
6 April 2018 – 5 April 2019	£125,000	6 April 2020 – 5 April 2026	£175,000

Note: (4) An additional nil rate band is available where a main residence is passed on death to a direct descendant. Tapered withdrawal for estates > £2million.

Taper relief

Death within 3 ye	ears of gift	Nil%
Between 3 and	4 years	20%
Between 4 and 5	years	40%
Between 5 and 6	years	60%
Between 6 and 7	years	80%
Quick Successi	on relief	
Period between t	ransfers less than one year	100%
Between 1 and 2 years		80%
Between 2 and 3	years	60%
Between 3 and 4	years	40%
Between 4 and 5 years		20%
Lifetime exemp	tions	
Annual exemption	n	£3,000
Small gifts		£250
Wedding gifts	Child	£5,000
	Grandchild or remoter issue or other party to marriage	£2,500
	Other	£1,000

2022/23

ANNUAL TAX ON ENVELOPED DWELLINGS (ATED)

Residential property value	From 1.4.22	From 1.4.21
>£0.5m - ≤ 1m	£3,800	£3,700
> £1m - ≤ 2m	£7,700	£7,500
> £2m – ≤ 5m	£26,050	£25,300
> £5m – ≤ 10m	£60,900	£59,100
> £10m – ≤ 20m	£122,250	£118,600
> £20m	£244,750	£237,400

STAMP DUTY/SDRT

Stamp duty ⁽¹⁾	 On shares transferred by physical stock transfer form 	0.5%
Stamp duty reserve tax ⁽²⁾	- On agreements to transfer shares ⁽²⁾	0.5%
	- On shares transferred to depositary receipt schemes	1.5%

Notes: (1) Does not apply to UK securities traded on a recognised growth market (eg AIM).

(2) Does not apply to units in UK unit trust schemes or shares in UK OEICS bought from fund managers.

STAMP DUTY LAND TAX

Stamp Duty Land Tax on purchase price / lease premium / transfer value - England & NI

Basic Rate % ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Higher Rate % ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁶⁾	Residential ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Non-Residential
0	3	£0 - £125,000	£0 - £150,000
2	5	£125,001 - £250,000	£150,001 - £250,000
5	8	£250,001 - £925,000	£250,001 +
10	13	£925,001 - £1,500,000	N/A
12	15	£1,500,001+	N/A

Notes: (3) The basic rates are increased by 3% where the purchase is of an additional residential property for individuals (see column 2 for the rates that apply). Companies and trusts pay the additional 3% on all purchases of residential properties, subject to Note 4 below.

- (4) Companies (and certain other entities) pay 15% on purchases of residential property valued > £500,000 (subject to exceptions).
- (5) First-time buyers purchasing a single dwelling as their only/main residence may benefit from a reduced rate. (This includes qualifying shared ownership properties.) SDLT will not be due on properties up to £300,000. For homes up to £500,000, SDLT will be payable on £200,000 at 5%. Homes bought for more than £500,000 will incur the rates as per column 1 in above table.
- (6) Non-resident individuals and companies will pay an additional 2% surcharge for purchases of residential property from 1.4.21. This is in addition to the basic rate, the higher rate (where applicable), and the 15% rate, in Note 4, where applicable.

New leases - Stamp Duty Land Tax on lease rentals - England & NI

Rate (%)	Net present value of rent		
	Residential	Non-residential	
Zero	Up to £125,000	Up to £150,000	
1%	Excess over £125,000	£150,001-£5m	
2%		Over £5m	

2022/23

Land and Buildings Transaction Tax (LBTT) on purchase price - Scotland

Basic Rate %(1)(2)(3)	Residential	Rate % ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential
0	up to £145,000	0	£0 - £150,000
2	£145,001 - £250,000	1	£150,001 - £250,000
5	£250,001 - £325,000	5	£250,001 +
10	£325,001 - £750,000		
12	£750.001 +		

Notes: (1) Rates are charged on the portion of consideration that falls in each band. The same tax is payable for a premium granted for a land transaction, except for residential leases which are generally exempt. Special rules apply to a premium for non-residential property where the rent exceeds £1,000 a year.

- (2) An additional amount of tax of 4% of the relevant consideration applies broadly to purchases of an additional dwelling by individuals & trusts (over which the beneficiary has substantial rights) & to purchases of a dwelling by certain businesses, companies & other trusts.
- (3) There is a relief for first-time buyers where a 0% rate is applied to the first £175,000 of the purchase consideration.

New leases - Land and Buildings Transaction Tax (LBTT) on lease rentals - Scotland

Net present value of rent ⁽⁴⁾		
Non-residential		
Up to £150,000		
£150,001 to £2,000,000		
£2,000,001+		

Note: (4) Residential leases are generally exempt