# VAT UPDATE 2024 INDEX

Covering quarterly updates April and July 2024

# VAT Update July 2024 Index

# INTRODUCTION

This index arranges the material in the update according to type of source (CJEU decision, High Court, Tribunal, new law etc.). If you are looking for a particular word or name, use the "find" function to find it.

This is a cumulative for the year to date. Each January's index will be the final index for the calendar year to 31 December.

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# INDEX BY SOURCE

# 1 HMRC's publications of their views

https://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/20 24/128/made/data.html	Regulations about IOSS explained	Apr 24 4.3.4
Notice 700/2	Notice on <i>Group registration</i> updated for new penalty rules and delays in applications	Apr 24 6.1.3
Notice 700/2	Updated Notice Group and divisional registration	Jul 24 6.1.2
Notice 700/11	Updated Notice Cancelling your VAT registration	Jul 24 6.2.2
Notice 700/56	Updated Notice Insolvency	Apr 24 6.9.8
Notice 708/6	Updated Notice to reflect expansion of zero-rating for installation of energy saving materials from 1 February 2024	Apr 24 2.4.4
Notice 723A	Notice updated for various points	Apr 24 4.5.1
Notice 742A	Updated Notice on practicalities of opting to tax	Apr 24 3.2.1
Revenue and Customs Brief 1/2024	HMRC state that live streaming of funerals by undertakers and	Apr 24 2.3.3

	crematoria is exempt	
Revenue and Customs Brief 4/2024	Brief about force of EU law after Retained EU Law Act 2023	Jul 24 6.9.1
<i>Revenue and Customs Brief 5/2024</i>	HMRC confirm no change to policy but correction of guidance on TOMS following <i>Golf Holidays Worldwide</i> <i>Ltd</i>	Jul 24 2.9.1
Revenue and Customs Brief 7/2024	Changes to VAT treatment of voluntary carbon credits	Jul 24 2.1.2
VAEC7190 and other references	VAT Assessments and Error Correction Manual updated	Jul 24 6.6.2
VAT Energy Saving Manual	Manual expanded for recent changes to rules in Northern Ireland	Jul 24 2.4.2
VAT Registration Manual	Updated VAT Registration Manual	Jul 24 6.2.1
VATDREG15000	Guidance on reinstatement of VAT number	Apr 24 6.2.3
VATF85100	Update to VAT Fraud Manual	Apr 24 6.9.6
VATGPB8645	HMRC state that live streaming of funerals by undertakers and crematoria is exempt	Apr 24 2.3.3
VATINS2300	Updated guidance on treatment of block insurance policies	Apr 24 2.3.1
VATINS5210	Updated guidance on <i>Arthur Andersen</i> decision post REUL Act	Apr 24 2.3.1
VATINS5440, VATINS6020, VATINS5110, VATINS2400, VATINS1110, VATINS6025	Various updates to <i>Insurance</i> manual to give effect to REUL Act	Apr 24 2.3.1
VATREG30100	Updated VAT Registration Manual	Jul 24 6.2.1
VATSCO6582 – VATSCO6585	Changes to VAT treatment of voluntary carbon credits	Jul 24 2.1.2
VCHAR2200	HMRC guidance updated to emphasise difference between charity and NFP, and tax definition of charity	Jul 24 2.11.2
VGROUPS01550	Updated guidance on aspects of group registration	Apr 24 6.1.2
VTAXPER48000	Update to HMRC manual on treatment of MOT tests	Apr 24 2.2.2
www.gov.uk/government/consultations /consultation-on-the-vat-treatment-of- private-hire-vehicles	Consultation on how private hire firms should be treated for VAT following decision in <i>Uber v Sefton MBC</i>	Jul 24 2.9.2
www.gov.uk/government/consultations /draft-legislation-the-penalties-for- failure-to-pay-tax-assessments-	Consultation on the proposed Penalties for Failure to Pay Tax (Assessments) Regulations 2024	Jul 24 6.3.1

regulations-2024		
www.gov.uk/government/consultations /draft-regulations-electronic-sales- suppression	Consultation on implementation of new rules to penalise involvement in Electronic Sales Suppression	Apr 24 6.9.9
www.gov.uk/government/news/hmrc- helpline-changes-halted	HMRC announce removal of helplines, then back down one day later	Apr 24 6.9.1
www.gov.uk/government/publications/ help-with-football-agents-fees-and- dual-representation-contracts-gfc6	Guideline for Compliance suggests that football clubs need to apportion fees paid to football agents – partly for player, partly for club	Jul 24 2.9.3
www.gov.uk/government/publications/ notice-in-accordance-with-schedule- 9ze-to-the-value-added-tax-act-1994	Notice about obligations for traders registered under Import One Stop Shop Scheme	Apr 24 4.3.3
www.gov.uk/government/publications/ summary-of-tax-administration-and- maintenance-spring-2024/tax- administration-and-maintenance- summary-spring-2024	Intended consultation on new VAT relief for businesses giving goods to charity	Jul 24 2.11.1
www.gov.uk/government/publications/ the-value-added-tax-refund-of-tax-to- museums-and-galleries-amendment- order-2024/vat-refund-of-tax-to- museums-and-galleries-amendment- order-2024	Updated list of eligible institutions which can recover VAT under VATA 1994 s.33A	Jul 24 5.8.5
www.gov.uk/guidance/cancel-or- make-changes-to-your-vat-import- one-stop-shop-scheme-registration	Guidance on operation of IOSS	Apr 24 4.3.5
www.gov.uk/guidance/check-if-you- can-register-for-the-vat-import-one- stop-shop-scheme	Guidance on operation of IOSS	Apr 24 4.3.5
www.gov.uk/guidance/completing-an- import-one-stop-shop-vat-return	Guidance on operation of IOSS	Apr 24 4.3.5
www.gov.uk/guidance/manage-your- import-duties-and-vat-accounts	New service to enable traders to access documents and information about imports	Jul 24 4.3.1
www.gov.uk/guidance/pay-the-vat- due-on-your-import-one-stop-shop- vat-return	Guidance on operation of IOSS	Apr 24 4.3.5
www.gov.uk/guidance/register-for- the-vat-import-one-stop-shop-scheme	Guidance on operation of IOSS	Apr 24 4.3.5
www.gov.uk/guidance/vat-refunds-for- constructing-a-new-charity-building	New rules on providing evidence to substantiate DIY builders' claims	Jul 24 3.4.1
www.gov.uk/guidance/vat-refunds-for- conversions-if-youre-a-diy- housebuilder	New rules on providing evidence to substantiate DIY builders' claims	Jul 24 3.4.1

www.gov.uk/guidance/vat-refunds-for- new-builds-if-youre-a-diy- housebuilder	New rules on providing evidence to substantiate DIY builders' claims	Jul 24 3.4.1
www.gov.uk/guidance/vat-road-fuel- scale-charges-from-1-may-2024-to- 30-april-2025	Updated road fuel scale rate charges from 1 May 2024	Jul 24 2.12.4
www.gov.uk/guidance/vat-tertiary- legislation; Taxation, 30 May 2024	New HMRC manual putting together all the tertiary legislation	Jul 24 6.9.2
www.mynewsdesk.com/uk/hm- revenue-customs- hmrc/pressreleases/gold-bars-sold-to- repay-vat-fraud-3299238	HMRC sell assets to recover public money stolen in VAT fraud	Apr 24 6.9.7

#### 2 Statute and other Parliamentary material

Budget Statements March 2024	Budget	Apr 24 6.2.1
https://bills.parliament.uk/bills/3690	Finance (no.2) Bill 2024 published	Apr 24 6.9.4
https://lordsbusiness.parliament.uk/Ite mOfBusiness?itemOfBusinessId=1380 27&sectionId=40&businessPaperDat e=2024-02-22	Royal Assent to FA 2024 on 22 February	Apr 24 6.9.3
SI 2024/128	Regulations about IOSS	Apr 24 4.3.4
SI 2024/130	Regulations about distance selling	Apr 24 4.3.4
SI 2024/307	SI increases registration thresholds	Apr 24 6.2.1
SI 2024/308	VAT compliance added to list of tests for CIS gross payment status	Apr 24 3.3.1
SI/2024/720	Updated list of eligible institutions which can recover VAT under VATA 1994 s.33A	Jul 24 5.8.5

# 3 Other UK official material

https://www.gov.uk/government/public ations/treasury-minutes-february- 2024Government response to PAC report about Making Tax Digital	Apr 24 6.6.1
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# 4 Case law: Court of Justice of the European Union

CJEU (A-G) (Case C-171/23): UP CAFFE d.o.o. v Ministarstvo financija Republike Hrvatske	A-G opinion about tax authority reliance on abuse of rights principle without explicit law	Jul 24 4.4.1
CJEU (A-G) (Case C-184/23): Finanzamt T v S	A-G gives opinion that grouping creates a single VATable entity for all VAT purposes, not just accounting simplification	Jul 24 6.1.1
CJEU (A-G) (Case C-243/23): Belgische Staat/Federale Overheidsdienst Financiën v L BV	A-G opinion about operation of capital goods scheme in Belgium	Jul 24 4.4.4

CJEU (A-G) (Case C-248/23): Novo Nordisk AS v Nemzeti Adó- és Vámhivatal Fellebbviteli Igazgatósága	A-G opinion about VAT effect of rebates required by law for pharma company to pay to national medical insurance scheme	Jul 24 4.4.5
CJEU (A-G) (Case C-533/22): SC Adient Ltd & Co. KG v Agentia Nationala de Administrare Fiscala, Agentia Nationala de Administrare Fiscala – Directia Generala Regionala a Finantelor Publice Ploiesti – Administratia Judeteana a Finantelor Publice Arges	A-G's strongest opinion yet that subsidiary cannot be a fixed establishment of its holding company when it is providing services to that holding company	Apr 24 4.2.1
CJEU (A-G) (Case C-60/23): Skatteverket v Digital Charging Solutions GmbH	A-G opinion on proper treatment of German app helping Swedish consumers to charge their electric cars	Jul 24 2.12.2
CJEU (A-G) (Case C-741/22): Casino de Spa SA and Others v Etat belge (SPF Finances), Interested parties: Etat belge (SPF Justice), La Chambre des Representants	A-G opinion in case about gambling, concentrating on direct effect and fiscal neutrality	Jul 24 2.3.5
CJEU (Case C-122/23): Direktor na Direktsia 'Obzhalvane i danachno- osiguritelna praktika' Sofia pri Tsentralno upravlenie na Natsionalnata agentsia za prihodite v 'Legafact' EOOD	Case about abuse of small enterprise threshold	Jul 24 4.4.3
CJEU (Case C-207/23): Finanzamt X v Y KG	CJEU holds that free of charge supplies should be valued at full cost of production, including indirect costs and non-VATable costs	Jul 24 2.12.3
CJEU (Case C-241/23): P. sp. z o.o. v Dyrektor Izby Administracji Skarbowej w Warszawie, intervening party: Rzecznik Malych i Srednich Przedsiebiorcow	Company acquiring real property for share issue was entitled to input tax based on value agreed with subscriber, not on nominal value of shares issued	Jul 24 2.1.1
CJEU (Case C-288/22): TP v Administration de l'enregistrement, des domaines et de la TVA	CJEU considers whether director's fees were received as a taxable person or not	Apr 24 4.4.3
CJEU (Case C-314/22): Consortium Remi Group AD vDirektor na Direktsia 'Obzhalvane i danachno- osiguritelna praktika' Varna pri Tsentralno upravlenie na Natsionalnata agentsia za prihodite	Detailed consideration of bad debt relief rules in Bulgaria	Apr 24 4.4.11
CJEU (Case C-341/22): Feudidi San Gregorio Aziende Agricole SpA vAgenziadelle Entrate	Italian law imposed unacceptable limitations on right to deduct	Apr 24 4.4.12
CJEU (Case C-433/22): Autoridade	Portuguese rules on reduced rate	Apr 24 4.4.6

Tributaria e Aduaneira v HPA – Construcoes SA	considered	
Construcoes SA CJEU (Case C-442/22): P sp. z o.o v Dyrektor Izby Administracji Skarbowej w Lublinie	CJEU considers whether employer company should be liable for VAT on invoices issued by employee carrying out a fraud	Apr 24 4.4.2
CJEU (Case C-533/22): SC Adient Ltd & Co. KG v Agentia Nationala de Administrare Fiscala, Agentia Nationala de Administrare Fiscala – Directia Generala Regionala a Finantelor Publice Ploiesti – Administratia Judeteana a Finantelor Publice Arges	CJEU holds it would be unusual for subsidiary to be fixed establishment of its holding company; supply of services to the holding company cannot fulfil the definition of FE in the Implementing Regulation because the resources are used for the subsidiary's supply, not the holding company's	Jul 24 4.2.1
CJEU (Case C-537/22): Global Ink Trade Kft. v Nemzeti ado- es vamhivatal fellebbviteli igazzatosaga	CJEU considers right to deduct where Hungary had not implemented earlier court decisions on fraud	Apr 24 4.4.5
CJEU (Case C-606/22): Dyrektor Izby Administracji Skarbowej w Bydgoszczy v B. sp. z o.o.	CJEU considers whether trader who did not issue tax invoices could make corrections to output tax	Apr 24 4.4.13
CJEU (Case C-657/22): SC Bitulpetrolium Serv SRL v Administratia Judeteana a Finantelor Publice Prahova – Directia Generala Regionala a Finantelor Publice Ploiesti	Case about penal rates of excise duty for breaches of record-keeping regulations	Jul 24 4.4.2
CJEU (Case C-674/22): Gemeente Dinkelland vOntvanger van de Belastingdienst/Grote ondernemingen, kantoor Zwolle	Rules on compensation for "tax levied in breach of EU law" considered	Apr 24 4.4.8
CJEU (Case C-676/22): B2 Energy s.r.o v Odvolaci financni reditelstvi	Substantive and formal conditions for exempting cross-border transactions considered	Apr 24 4.4.10
CJEU (Case C-68/23): <i>M-GbR v</i> Finanzamt O	Distinction between single purpose and multi-purpose vouchers in relation to supplies of digital services	Jul 24 2.12.1
CJEU (Case C-694/22): European Commission v Republic of Malta	Malta held in breach of treaty obligations in relation to car licence fees	Apr 24 4.4.9
CJEU (Case C-696/22): C SPRL v Administrația Județeană a Finanțelor Publice (AJFP) Cluj, Direcția Generală Regională a Finanțelor Publice (DGRFP) Cluj-Napoca	CJEU considers art.64 on tax point for supplies which give rise to periodic payments or statements of account	Jul 24 6.5.1
CJEU (Case C-73/23): ChaudfontaineLoisirs SA v Etat belge, represented by the Ministre des	A-G opinion in case about gambling, concentrating on direct effect and	Jul 24 2.3.5

Finances, Interested party: Etat belge, represented by the Ministre de la Justice	fiscal neutrality	
CJEU (Case C-733/22): Direktor na Direktsia 'Obzhalvane i danachno- osiguritelna praktika' – Sofia pri Tsentralno upravlenie na Natsionalnata agentsia za prihodite v'Valentina Heights' EOOD	Bulgarian rules on reduced rate considered	Apr 24 4.4.7
CJEU (Case C-746/22): Slovenske Energeticke Strojarne a.s. v Nemzeti Ado- es Vamhivatal Fellebbviteli Igazgatosaga	Case about procedures for refusing cross-border refund claims	Jul 24 4.5.1
CJEU (Case C-791/22): G.A.v Hauptzollamt Braunschweig	CJEU considers where entry charge to VAT arose when goods subsequently moved to another Member State	Apr 24 4.4.4

#### 5 Other European material

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/press corner/detail/en/inf_24_301	Commission publishes list of infringement proceedings	Apr 24 4.4.1
www.eppo.europa.eu/en/news/eppo- investigation-cluster-midas-eu195- million-vat-fraud-spread-across-17- countries	EPPO announces arrests in large operation against fraud	Apr 24 4.4.14

# 6 Case law: House of Lords/Supreme Court

Supreme Court: Jersey Choice Ltd v HMT	Company was not entitled to judicial review of government's 2012 decision to deny low value consignment relief to imports from Channel Islands	Apr 24 4.3.7
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# 7 Case law: Court of Appeal/Court of Session

Court of Appeal: <i>HMRC v Hotel La</i> <i>Tour Ltd</i>	Court of Appeal holds that costs associated with selling shares in subsidiary were blocked from recovery by <i>BLP Group</i> principle	Jul 24 5.3.1
Court of Appeal: Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust v HMRC	Hospital car parking was subject to special legal regime and no evidence presented on risk of distortion of competition: therefore not VATable	Apr 24 3.1.1
Court of Appeal: The Prudential Assurance Company Ltd v HMRC	Court of Appeal agrees with UT that time of supply rules apply before grouping provisions are considered	Apr 24 6.1.1

# 8 Case law: High Court/Upper Tribunal

High Court: Director of Border	Border Force were entitled to issue	Apr 24 4.3.6
Revenue v OM Cash and Carry Ltd	notice of seizure of goods	

High Court: <i>Hellard v Khan (Re Phoenix Tech Ltd)</i>	Liquidators' case against directors of company involved in MTIC fraud	Jul 24 6.9.3
High Court: Mercy Global Consult Ltd (In Liquidation) v Abayomi Adegbuyi-Jackson and others	High Court considers consequences of labour market fraud in case brought by liquidators	Apr 24 6.9.2
High Court: The Secretary of State for Business and Trade v Daniel Singh Sekhon	Insolvency Service case about unlawful preference by director paying creditors rather than HMRC	Jul 24 6.9.4
High Court: Thiel-Czerwinke and another (joint liquidators of Courtside Recycling Ltd) v Crabb	Director of company ordered to repay assets to liquidators following fraud	Apr 24 6.9.2
Upper Tribunal: <i>HMRC v</i> <i>Hippodrome Casino Ltd</i>	UT holds that FTT was wrong to accept Standard Method Override based on floor area allocation	Apr 24 5.3.1
Upper Tribunal: Innovative Bites Ltd v HMRC	Mega marshmallows were zero-rated as an ingredient, not SR as confectionery	Jul 24 2.4.1
Upper Tribunal: Nottingham Forest v HMRC	Assessment was raised within 12 months of HMRC finding new evidence that was used to raise it	Jul 24 6.7.1
Upper Tribunal: <i>Qubic Advisory</i> Services Ltd v HMRC	Appeal against penalties for breaches of regulations allowed	Jul 24 2.3.6
Upper Tribunal: SilverDoor Ltd v HMRC	Company arranging accommodation was making VATable supplies of booking service, not exempt supplies of payment processing	Jul 24 2.3.2
Upper Tribunal: Spectrum Community Health CIC v HMRC	NHS was the consumer of company's supplies of healthcare, which were therefore compound not mixed	Jul 24 2.8.1
Upper Tribunal: <i>Telent Technology</i> Services Ltd v HMRC	Arguments about estoppel in relation to a withdrawn appeal – trader could not argue the same case again after conceding	Jul 24 6.4.1
Upper Tribunal: Ulster Metal Refiners Ltd v HMRC	Argument about costs where trader had been held to be dishonest but had won part of the appeal in the FTT	Jul 24 6.8.6

# 9 Case law: First Tier Tribunal

First-Tier Tribunal (TC09019): New Claire Wine Ltd	Appeal against assessments for suppression of income dismissed	Apr 24 6.7.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09024): Walkers Snack Foods Ltd	Poppadoms made of potato were standard rated	Apr 24 2.4.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09025): Pracyva Ltd	TTP applied for after due date; appeal against surcharge dismissed	Apr 24 6.8.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09030):	No evidence to show that cosmetic	Apr 24 2.3.2

Aesthetic-Doctor.Com Ltd	treatments were medical care	
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09033): Paul Judd	Procedural hearing in case about penalties – substantive hearing to follow	Apr 24 6.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09034): Laurence Onwufuju	Appeal against PLNs struck out	Apr 24 6.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09044): Three Shires Trailers Ltd	Vans converted to cars did not trigger self-supply charge because of qualifying use	Apr 24 2.12.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09047): Minstrell Recruitment Ltd and others	FTT dismisses appeal in case about missing trader fraud in labour market	Apr 24 5.8.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09054): <i>Mr</i> <i>Martin Peter Byrne and another</i> ( <i>trading as Eva</i> )	Trader failed to produce evidence to displace HMRC's best judgement assessment	Apr 24 6.7.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09055): Duelfuel Nutrition Ltd	Sports nutrition product held to be "confectionery" and not cakes	Apr 24 2.4.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09057): <i>Metatron D.O.O.</i>	Cross-border claim struck out for 2020, but HMRC offered to treat 2019 claim as a <i>Reemtsma</i> claim	Apr 24 4.5.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09064): Passion Incorporated Ltd	Company's claims for input tax were mainly unjustified	Apr 24 5.6.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09067): <i>H</i> <i>Ripley &amp; Co Ltd</i>	Company had not provided sufficient evidence of export so did not qualify for zero-rating	Apr 24 4.3.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09069): <i>Revive</i> <i>Corporation Ltd</i>	FTT dismisses appeal in long-running MTIC case	Apr 24 5.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09072): Monmore Properties Ltd	Complicated decision about validity of appeals and assessments; some assessments held to be out of time	Apr 24 6.7.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09075): SC Business Gateway Ltd	Company failed to produce evidence to show hardship: application to appeal without depositing VAT refused	Apr 24 6.8.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09081): Ali Salamat	Appeal against customs duty penalty dismissed	Apr 24 6.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09083): Antri Georgiou	Individual met conditions for transfer of residence relief on moving car to UK	Apr 24 4.3.2.
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09088): Mr Stewart Bowman	Individual did not meet conditions for transfer of residence relief on moving assets to UK	Apr 24 4.3.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09089): Thomas Hanlon	Appeal against PLN dismissed	Apr 24 6.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09090): Aspire	Rules on pre-registration VAT claim	Apr 24 5.8.1

in the Community Services Ltd	considered in procedural hearing	]
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First-Tier Tribunal (TC09091): Mary Davidson	Application to appeal out of time dismissed	Apr 24 6.8.4
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09094): <i>Cheon</i> <i>Fat Ltd</i>	Best judgement assessment reduced, but upheld in principle	Apr 24 6.7.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09095): WM Morrison Supermarkets plc	Cereal bars were confectionery and not cakes	Apr 24 2.4.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09096): <i>Recep Acar</i>	Application to appeal out of time dismissed	Apr 24 6.8.4
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09097): Colchester Institute Corporation	FTT follows UT precedent in holding that college made exempt supplies of education for "grant" funding	Apr 24 2.1.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09126): Elphysic Ltd and others	Case about umbrella companies set up to exploit flat rate scheme and NIC Employment Allowance	Jul 24 5.8.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09142): <i>The</i> <i>Good Pack Ltd</i>	Appeal against default surcharge rejected	Jul 24 6.8.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09144): Fount Construction Ltd	Argument about detail required on VAT invoice to satisfy reg.14: trader successful in this case	Jul 24 6.6.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09147): CF Booth Ltd	Appeal against penalties for deliberate inaccuracies dismissed	Jul 24 6.8.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09148): Horizon Contracts Ltd (in liquidation) and others	Case about umbrella companies set up to exploit flat rate scheme and NIC Employment Allowance	Jul 24 5.8.1
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09152): Gillian Graham t/a Skin Science	Nurse was not exempt as supplying medical care, but HMRC's long period assessment was out of time	Jul 24 2.3.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09154): 9 Up Consultant Ltd	Trader's input tax claim based on "alternative evidence" rejected	Jul 24 5.8.4
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09157): V- Com (Worldwide) Ltd	HMRC's strike-out application rejected in case about alternative evidence for purchases of mobile phones	Jul 24 6.8.7
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09159): Charles Caton	Permission for late appeal refused	Jul 24 6.8.5
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09175): Anandpreet Singh Powar	Director's appeal against PLN dismissed	Jul 24 6.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09184): Queenscourt Ltd	Dip pots were for the better enjoyment of hot takeaway food; repayment claim refused, and clawback assessment for earlier repayment upheld as not conspicuously unfair	Jul 24 2.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09185): The	Permission for late appeal refused	Jul 24 6.8.5

Tyre Company (NI) Ltd		
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09188): Colaingrove Ltd	Argument about rules on awards of interest by Tribunal (now superseded)	Jul 24 6.4.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09190): Charles Kendall Freight Ltd	Application for appellant's costs where HMRC had withdrawn before hearing of appeal - rejected	Jul 24 6.8.8
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09191): Shaun Harte	Some behaviour held to be careless rather than deliberate, penalties reduced accordingly	Jul 24 6.8.4
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09193): Gary Turner	Appeal by director against PLN in <i>Kittel</i> case dismissed	Jul 24 6.8.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09199): <i>Rai</i> And Another (T/A Bursha Foods)	Some behaviour held to be careless rather than deliberate, penalties reduced accordingly	Jul 24 6.8.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09202): Wholesale Distribution Ltd	Missing trader appeal rejected	Jul 24 5.8.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09204): Ashley Charles Trees	Director's appeal against PLN dismissed	Jul 24 6.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09214): Good Choice 2016 Ltd and another	Assessments for underdeclared sales confirmed, plus penalties	Jul 24 6.7.3
First-Tier Tribunal (TC09215): Lancer Scott Ltd	Appeal in missing trader case dismissed	Jul 24 5.8.2
First-Tier Tribunal: (TC09143) <i>Block-</i> <i>Aid Ltd</i>	Appeal about refusal of alternative evidence for input tax mainly unsuccessful	Jul 24 6.7.2

# 10 Other material

Taxation, 22 February 2024	Article about status of EU law following REUL Act	Apr 24 6.9.5
Taxation, 14 March 2024	Article about various issues with partial exemption attribution and apportionment	Apr 24 5.3.2
Taxation, 21 March 2024	Article about recharges of business rates by caravan site owners – not treated as disbursements	Apr 24 2.2.1
Taxation, 21 March 2024	Article about effect of increases in registration thresholds	Apr 24 6.2.2
Taxation, 18 April 2024	Article about Supreme Court judgment in Target	Jul 24 2.3.1
Taxation, 25 April 2024	Article about Court of Appeal decision in Northumbria NHS Foundation Trust	Jul 24 3.1.1
Taxation, 2 May 2024	Article about VAT helpline – should it be abolished?	Jul 24 6.9.6

Taxation, 16 May 2024	Article about Court of Appeal judgment in Prudential Assurance Co	Jul 24 6.1.3
Taxation, 23 May 2024	Article about possible exemption of bras on health grounds	Jul 24 2.3.4
Taxation, 30 May 2024	Article about new HMRC manual putting together all the tertiary legislation	Jul 24 6.9.2
www.tax.org.uk/ref1295	CIOT response to consultation on The Tax Administration Framework Review: enquiry and assessment powers, penalties, safeguards	Jul 24 6.9.5
www.tax.org.uk/ref1308	CIOT response to consultation Raising standards in the tax advice market – strengthening the regulatory framework and improving registration	Jul 24 6.9.5

#### 11. Lectures

#### 2.1 Scope of VAT

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#### 2.2 Disbursements

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2.3 Exemptions		
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Online gambling	2.3.5	Jul 24

#### 2.4 Zero-rating

Zero rating of food	2.4.1 - 2.4.3	Apr 24
Large marshmallows	2.4.1	Jul 24

# 2.8 Compound and multiple

No separate supply	2.8.1	Apr 24
NHS supplies	2.8.1	Jul 24
Dips	2.8.2	Jul 24

#### 2.9 Agency

TOMS	2.9.1 - 2.9.2	Jul 24
Football agents	2.9.3	Jul 24

#### 2.11 Charities and clubs

	Definition of a charity	2.11.2	Jul 24
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# 2.12 Other supply problems

Self-supply charge	2.12.1	Apr 24
Vouchers – single or multi-purpose?	2.12.1	Jul 24
Charging electric vehicles	2.12.2	Jul 24
Free of charge supplies	2.12.3	Jul 24

#### 3.1 Exemption

Hospital car parking	3.1.1	Apr 24
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#### 3.2 Option to tax

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#### **3.3** Developers and builders

Construction industry scheme 5.5.1 Apr 24	Construction industry scheme	3.3.1	Apr 24
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#### 4.2 Where is a supply of services?

Fixed establishment	4.2.1	Apr 24
Fixed establishment	4.2.1	Jul 24

#### 4.3 International supplies of goods

Inward processing relief	4.3.1	Apr 24
Evidence of export	4.3.2	Apr 24
IOSS	4.3.4 - 4.3.6	Apr 24
Low value consignment relief	4.3.8	Apr 24

#### 4.4 European rules

European rules	4.4.3 - 4.4.5	Apr 24
Abusive practice	4.4.1	Jul 24

#### 5.3 Partial exemption

Standard method override	5.3.1	Apr 24
Sale of shares in sbsidiary	5.3.1	Jul 24

#### 5.6 Non-business use of supplies

Other input tax issues	5.6.1	Apr 24

#### 5.7 Bad debt relief

Other input tax issues	5.7.1	Apr 24
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#### 5.8 Other input tax problems

Other input tax issues	5.8.1	Apr 24
6.1 Group registration		
Group registration	6.1.1 - 6.1.3	Apr 24
Intra-group supplies	6.1.1	Jul 24

# 6.2 Other registration rules

Other registration rules	6.2	Apr 24

# 6.5 Timing issues

Continuous supplies	6.5.1	Jul 24

#### 6.6 Records

Records and assessments	6.6	Jul 24

#### 6.7 Assessments

Assessments, penalties and appeals	6.7	Apr 24
Records and assessments	6.7	Jul 24

#### 6.8 Penalties and appeals

Assessments, penalties and appeals	6.8	Apr 24
Penalties and appeals	6.8	Jul 24